**专题16完形填空（新高考15空）**



**1.（2023年新高考全国Ⅰ卷）**On Oct. 11, hundreds of runners competed in a cross-country race in Minnesota. Melanie Bailey should have \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ the course earlier than she did. Her \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ came because she was carrying a \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ across the finish line.

As reported by a local newspaper, Bailey was more than two-thirds of the way through her \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ when a runner in front of her began crying in pain. She \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ to help her fellow runner, Danielle Lenoue. Bailey took her arm to see if she could walk forward with \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_. She couldn’t. Bailey then \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ to let Lenoue climb onto her back and carried her all the way to the finish line, then another 300 feet to where Lenoue could get \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ attention.

Once there, Lenoue was \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ and later taken to a hospital, where she learned that she had serious injuries in one of her knees. She would have struggled with extreme \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ to make it to that aid checkpoint without Bailey’s help.

As for Bailey, she is more \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ about why her act is considered a big \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_. “She was just crying. I couldn’t \_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_ her,” Bailey told the reporter. “I feel like I was just doing the right thing.”

Although the two young women were strangers before the \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_, they’ve since become friends. Neither won the race, but the \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ of human kindness won the day.

21. A. designed B. followed C. changed D. finished

22. A. delay B. chance C. trouble D. excuse

23. A. judge B. volunteer C. classmate D. competitor

24. A. race B. school C. town D. training

25. A. agreed B. returned C. stopped D. promised

26. A. courage B. aid C. patience D. advice

27. A. went away B. stood up C. stepped aside D. bent down

28. A. medical B. public C. constant D. equal

29. A. interrupted B. assessed C. identified D. appreciated

30. A. hunger B. pain C. cold D. tiredness

31. A. worried B. ashamed C. confused D. discouraged

32. A. game B. problem C. lesson D. deal

33. A. leave B. cure C. bother D. understand

34. A. ride B. test C. meet D. show

35. A. secret B. display C. benefit D. exchange

**2.（2023年新高考全国Ⅱ卷）**In April last year, I saw a post on the PNP (Pilots N Paws) website from a family in Topeka. They had to move to Virginia but they were on a very tight \_\_\_21\_\_\_. They could not afford to pay for \_\_\_22\_\_\_ for their dog, Tiffy, and \_\_\_23\_\_\_ wanted to take her with them.

It just \_\_\_24\_\_\_ that I was planning another PNP flight with another pilot, Karen, who \_\_\_25\_\_\_ to take Tiffy from Kansas City to Virginia. What I was to do was fly to Topeka to \_\_\_26\_\_\_ Tiffy.

When I met Tiffy’s owners, they seemed very \_\_\_27\_\_\_. George, the husband, was trying to be calm, but I could tell this was \_\_\_28\_\_\_ for him, having to leave his dog to a \_\_\_29\_\_\_ and trust that everything would \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_.

After some goodbyes, I asked George and his wife to help me \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ Tiffy into the plane. I promised to take care of Tiffy and \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ them as soon as we got to Kansas City.

The flight was \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_, and Tiffy was a great passenger. The next day, she \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_ with Karen and made it back to George in Virginia within a few days. He was so \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ and sent me a nice e-mail with pictures. It felt great to know that I had helped bring this family together again.

21. A. turn B. budget C. schedule D. connection

22. A. food B. shelter C. medicine D. transportation

23. A. desperately B. temporarily C. secretly D. originally

24. A. appeared B. proved C. happened D. showed

25. A. waited B. offered C. hurried D. failed

26. A. see off B. look for C. hand over D. pick up

27. A. confused B. nervous C. annoyed D. curious

28. A. hard B. fine C. common D. lucky

29. A. coworker B. passenger C. stranger D. neighbor

30. A. speed up B. work out C. come back D. take off

31. A. feed B. follow C. change D. load

32. A. call B. join C. leave D. serve

33. A. unnecessary B. unexpected C. unavoidable D. uneventful

34. A. returned B. fought C. flew D. agreed

35. A. thankful B. generous C. proud D. sympathetic

**3.（2023年浙江1月）**The sun was beginning to sink as I set off into the Harenna Forest. I was on my way to \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ a unique honey harvest. Here, in south-east Ethiopia, hand-carved beehives(蜂箱)are placed in the \_\_\_\_42\_\_\_\_. Reaching them to get the honey is difficult—and often \_\_\_\_43\_\_\_\_ .

I \_\_\_\_44\_\_\_\_ beekeeper Ziyad over a wide stretch of grassland before entering a thick jungle. Ziyad began preparations. He \_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_ handfuls of damp tree leaves, wrapped them with string, and \_\_\_\_46\_\_\_\_ the bunch to create a torch(火把). Then, with one end of a rope tied to his waist and the other end around the trunk of a tree, Ziyad began \_\_\_\_47\_\_\_\_ . He stopped every few minutes to move the \_\_\_\_48\_\_\_\_ higher up the tree trunk.

\_\_\_\_49\_\_\_\_ , Ziyad got close to the hive which was around 20 metres above the ground. Sitting on a branch, he \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ towards it and blew smoke from his torch into a tiny hole in the hive. Suddenly, Ziyad let out a sharp cry. Within seconds, he’d \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_ the trunk and was back on the ground.

It was too \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_ to collect the honey. A cool summer had delayed \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_ . Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢). The adult bees were \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_ and kept attacking as Ziyad escaped from the tree. He had to wait for the right \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ to go back up.

41. A. share B. collect C. celebrate D. witness

42. A. courtyards B. fields C. treetops D. caves

43. A. urgent B. dangerous C. expensive D. pointless

44. A. searched B. recognised C. followed D. invited

45. A. gathered B. cleaned C. dropped D. checked

46. A. shook B. lit C. measured D. decorated

47. A. jumping B. talking C. testing D. climbing

48. A. hives B. leaves C. rope D. honey

49. A. Finally B. Surprisingly C. Naturally D. Immediately

50. A. backed B. dived C. shouted D. inched

51. A. cut off B. gone up C. slid down D. held onto

52. A. high B. early C. fast D. close

53. A. hatching B. training C. sowing D. trading

54. A. curious B. hungry C. bored D. angry

55. A. moment B. equipment C. person D. order

**2022年新高考I卷**

My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.

Some of our \_\_\_41\_\_\_ are funny, especially from the early years when our children were little. Once, we \_\_\_42\_\_\_ along Chalk Creek. I was \_\_\_43\_\_\_ that our 15-month-old boy would fall into the creek (小溪). I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot. That lasted about ten minutes. He was \_\_\_44\_\_\_, and his crying let the whole campground know it. So \_\_\_45\_\_\_ tying him up, I just kept a close eye on him. It \_\_\_46\_\_\_ — he didn’t end up in the creek. My three-year-old, however, did.

Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we \_\_\_47\_\_\_, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly \_\_\_48\_\_\_ our peaceful morning trip. The \_\_\_49\_\_\_ picked up and thunder rolled. My husband stopped fishing to \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ the motor. Nothing. He tried again. No \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_. We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor. As we all sat there \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_, a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed (拖) us back. We were \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_.

Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_, wondering what camping fun and \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ we will experience next.

41. A. ideas B. jokes C. memories D. discoveries

42. A. camped B. drove C. walked D. cycled

43. A. annoyed B. surprised C. disappointed D. worried

44. A. unhurt B. unfortunate C. uncomfortable D. unafraid

45. A. due to B. instead of C. apart from D. as for

46. A. worked B. happened C. mattered D. changed

47. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off

48. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded

49. A. wind B. noise C. temperature D. speed

50. A. find B. hide C. start D. fix

51. A. luck B. answer C. wonder D. signal

52. A. patiently B. tirelessly C. doubtfully D. helplessly

53. A. sorry B. brave C. safe D. right

54. A. relief B. duty C. pride D. excitement

55. A. failure B. adventure C. performance D. conflict

**2021年新高考I卷**

My life as a tax-paying employed person began in middle school, when, for three whole days, I worked in a baking factory.

My best friend Betsy’s father was a manager at Hough Bakeries, which, at Easter time,（41）　 　little bunny（兔子）cakes for all its （42）　 　 throughout Cleveland. It happened that the plant downtown needed eight kids for （43）　 　 help during our spring break, for which I had no（44）　 　beyond listening to my favorite records. I’d （45）　 　minimum wage. I’d see how a factory（46）　 　. My parents thought all of this was a grand idea and called Betsy’s dad with their （47）　 　.

Our（48）　 　in the factory were simple：Place cakes on a moving belt. Attach icing（糖霜）ears. Apply icing eyes and nose. （49）　 　bunny from the belt. This was （50）　 　 than it sounds. （51）　 　 a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I’d （52）　 　.

Dad（53）　 　. The son of a grocer, he’d spent the summers of his childhood（54）　 　 food in Bernardsville, New Jersey. This was the sort of work that made you（55）　 　 the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work, he told me.

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| 41. A. sold | B. ordered | C. made | D. reserved |
| 42. A. stores | B. families | C. schools | D. citizens |
| 43. A. generous | B. financial | C. technical | D. temporary |
| 44. A. plans | B. problems | C. excuses | D. hobbies |
| 45. A. offer | B. earn | C. set | D. suggest |
| 46. A. worked | B. closed | C. developed | D. survived |
| 47. A. ambition | B. permission | C. experience | D. invitation |
| 48. A. joys | B. ideas | C. roles | D. choices |
| 49. A. Save | B. Keep | C. Stop | D. Remove |
| 50. A. harder | B. better | C. longer | D. cheaper |
| 51. A. Calm down | B. Slow down | C. Stay on | D. Move on |
| 52. A. indicated | B. witnessed | C. expected | D. remembered |
| 53. A. cried | B. smiled | C. hesitated | D. refused |
| 54. A. tasting | B. finding | C. sharing | D. delivering |
| 55. A. withdraw | B. donate | C. receive | D. appreciate |

**2021年新高考II卷**

Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times,and has even learned to \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ different dialects（方言），leading to him being described as an “Oscar-winning actor".

The 60-year-old is not an actor, but a \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ However, he is more devoted to his “\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ "than any real actor.

In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_，Wang disguised（伪装）himself and \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ the beggars. Dirty shorts and old shoes gave him the \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ of a real beggar and his convincing dialect soon won him the \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ of the beggars.

“I often \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ them to drink alcohol. Once they were \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_,they began to talk a lot,” Wang said. “I'd then \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ myself to use the toilet, \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ what the beggars said, and send the \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_ to my teammates.”

Wang，who is often in \_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_ situations， is also a judo （柔道） master. “As long as I get close enough, no criminal can \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ from me," he said.

Wang's \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ won him several honors, including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit. Paris.

21. A. teach B. compare C. assess D. speak

22. A. lawyer B. doctor C. policeman D. businessman

23. A. role B. study C. family D. audience

24. A. minor B. case C. future D. question

25. A. interviewed B. joined C. arrested D. assisted

26. A. challenge B. experience C. appearance D. freedom

27. A. vote B. sympathy C. permission D. trust

28. A. invited B. forced C. helped D. expected

29. A. drunk B. deserted C. bored D. lost

30. A. guide B. persuade C. excuse D. allow

31. A. refer to B. note down C. ask about D. miss out

32. A. plan B. agreement C. direction D. information

33. A. awkward B. dangerous C. unfortunate D. strange

34. A. separate B. recover C. escape D. hear

35. A. courage B. honesty C. kindness D. optimism

**2020年山东卷**

Molai grew up in a tiny village in India. The village lay near some wetlands which became his second\_\_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_\_. He learned the value and beauty of \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ there from a very young age.

When he was 16, Molai began to notice something \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ happening around his home. A flood had hit the area earlier that year and the \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ it caused had driven away a number of birds. \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_, the number of snakes had declined as well. He \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ that it was because there weren’t enough trees to protect them from the \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_. The solution, of course, was to plant trees so the animals could seek \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ during the daytime. He turned to the \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ department for help but was told that nothing would grow there. However, Molai went looking on his own and \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_a nearby island where he began to plant trees.

\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ young plants in the dry season was \_\_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_\_for a lone boy. Molai built at the \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ of each sapling(幼树)a bamboo platform, where he placed earthen pots with small holes to\_\_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_\_ rainwater. The water would then drip(滴落)on the plants below.

Molai \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ to plant trees for the next 37 years. His efforts have resulted in 1,360 acres of naturally-grown land that has become home to many plants and animals.

21. A. dream B. job C. home D. choice

22. A. nature B. youth C. culture D. knowledge

23. A. precious B. interesting C. disturbing D. awkward

24. A. waste B. tension C. pain D. damage

25. A. Besides B. However C. Therefore D. Otherwise

26. A. agreed B. realized C. remembered D. predicted

27. A. noise B. heat C. disease D. dust

28. A. directions B. partners C. help D. shelter

29. A. labor B. police C. forest D. finance

30. A. rebuilt B. discovered C. left D. managed

31. A. Decorating B. Observing C. Watering D. Guarding

32. A. tough B. illegal C. fantastic D. beneficial

33. A. back B. top C. foot D. side

34. A. cool down B. keep off C. purify D. collect

35. A. returned B. learned C. failed D. continued